## Message Text

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY HELSINKI PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 084343

FOR USDEL

FOLLOWING TEL SENT NATO USDEL SALT TWO INFO ALL NATO CAPITALS MOSCOW FROM SECSTATE WASHDC 3 MAY 73 REPEATED:

QUOTE STATE 084343

E. O. 11652 GDS TAGS: PFOR

SUBJECT: CSCE: PRINCIPLES MANDATE

REFS: (A) HELSINKI 0916; (B) HELSINKI 770; (C) STATE 52681;

- (D) HELSINKI 918; (E) BONN 5383; (F) BONN 5895;
- (G) BRUSSELS 2275
- 1. DEPARTMENT'S COMMENTS ON LIST OF KEY ISSUES CONCERNING PRINCIPLES MANDATE IN PARA 7 REF (A) FOLLOW. MISSION AND USDEL SHOULD DRAW ON THESE POINTS AS NECESSARY DURING DISCUSSION OF THIS SUBJECT:
- ( A) LINKAGE OF INVIOLABILITY OF FRONTIERS AND NON-USE OF FORCE.

ON LINKAGE QUESTION IMPORTANT USDEL KEEP IN STEP WITH FRG WHICH POSITION WE SUPPORT. LIKE THEM WE BELIEVE CONFIDENTIAL

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LINKAGE QUESTION ULTIMATELY MUST BE RESOLVED DURING NEGOTIA-TION OF DECLARATION ITSELF IN STAGE TWO OF CONFERENCE. ALTHOUGH IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE IF LINKAGE WERE IMPLIED THROUGH THE SOURCES FORMULATION, SUCH AS A REFERENCE TO THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS DECLARATION, OR THROUGH A GENERAL STATEMENT OF INTERRELATIONSHIP OF PRINCIPLES, WE BELIEVE YOU SHOULD FOLLOW FRG LEAD IN THIS REGARD.

WE NOTE, HOWEVER, (PARA 8 REFG) THAT EC9 MAY BALK AT STATING INVIOLABILITY OF FRONTIERS AS A SEPARATE PRINCIPLE UNLESS A FORMULA IS INCLUDED WHICH WOULD TIE ALL PRINCIPLES TOGETHER. IF AGREEABLE FRG, IT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE FOR FINAL MPT MANDATE TO BE SILENT, OR NEUTRAL, ON LINKAGE QUESTION. HOWEVER, MANDATE SHOULD NOT CONTAIN LANGUAGE WHICH IS EXPRESSLY CONTRARY TO OR IMPLIES THE ABSENCE OF SUCH LINKAGE, SINCE THIS WOULD SERIOUSLY UNDER-CUT EFFORTS FRG WILL UNDERTAKE (PARA 2, REF F), DURING NEGOTIATION OF PRINCIPLES DECLARATION. TO RETAIN LINKAGE ALONG LINES OF FRG- USSR TREATY. IT SHOULD BE NOTED IN THIS REGARD THAT SOVIET FORMULATION ON INTER- RELATIONSHIP REPORTED PARA 3 REF (A) REQUIRES FURTHER CLARIFICATION. THE ORDER OF LISTING OF PRINCIPLES IN THE MANDATE IS ALSO A HELPFUL FACTOR IN LATER ARGUING LINKAGE AND WE BELIEVE INVIOLABILITY OF FRONTIERS THEREFORE SHOULD FOLLOW NON- USE OF FORCE IN THE LISTING.

WE UNDERSTAND FRG HAS INFORMED SOVIETS PARA 4, REF( A) THAT LINKAGE QUESTION WILL ONLY BE RESOLVED IN STAGE 2. WE FURTHER UNDERSTAND UK DEL MADE CLEAR AT MARCH 23 MEETING OF DRAFTING MINI- GROUP THAT WORDING OF THE MANDATE WILL NOT PREJUDICE SPECIFIC FORMULATIONS IN THE PRINCIPLES DECLARATION. DELEGATION SHOULD TAKE SUCH STEPS AS IT DEEMS NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THESE TWO POINTS.

## (B) SOURCES OF PRINCIPLES

WHILE WE COULD IN LAST ANALYSIS ACCEPT FRG
COMPROMISE FORMULATION ( REFS B AND A) WHICH WOULD
INCLUDE REFERRING ONLY TO " PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF UN
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CHARTER" AS A PRIMARY SOURCE OF LIST OF PRINCIPLES (PROVIDED THAT WORDING OF PARA MAKES CLEAR THAT IT IS NOT EXCLUSIVE SOURCE), THIS IS NOT OUR PREFERRED FORMULATION. ACCEPTABLE FORMULATIONS, IN DESCENDING ORDER OF PREFERENCE WOULD BE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) "PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER AND FRD" (THE

## FORMULATION IN THE EXISTING NATO MANDATE).

- (2) " PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER, THE ELABORATION OF THOSE PRINCIPLES IN FRD AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE SIS" ( AS SUGGESTED PARA 4 REF C).
- (3) REFERENCE DIRECTLY TO UN CHARTER WITH NO MENTION OF THE WORDS "PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES".
- (4) NO REFERENCE TO ANY SOURCE FOR PRINCIPLES ( AS SUGGESTED BY GDR, FOOTNOTE REF ( D) AND BY SOVIETS IN BILATERAL CONTACTS AT MPT III).
- (5) "PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER". DELEGATION SHOULD REMAIN ALERT TO POSSIBILITIES AFFORDED BY PROPOSALS MADE BY OTHER DELS TO OBTAIN MOST PREFERABLE FORMULATION. IF SOURCE REFERENCE IS ONLY TO THE UN CHARTER ( AS IN OPTIONS 3 AND 5 ABOVE) IT SHOULD NOT BE PHRASED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO EXCLUDE PAR E E E E E E E

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Current Handling Restrictions \*\*\* n/a

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Current Classification \*\*\* CONFIDENTIAL

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